

Overview

Children explore letter sounds and early phonics through hands-on mud play, strengthening sound-symbol recognition in a fun, memorable way.



Activity Steps

1. Invite children to help mix soil and water to create smooth mud, talking about the texture as they stir.
2. Spread the mud evenly on the surface.
3. Say a letter sound aloud (e.g., /m/).
4. Children draw the matching letter in the mud using fingers or sticks.
5. Say the sound together while tracing the letter.
6. Extend by naming words that start with that sound (e.g., m for mud, mat, moon)

Safety and Clean-Up

1. Check soil for stones or sharp objects
2. Supervise mixing and bag sealing
3. Wash hands after play

Learning Benefits

- Builds phonemic awareness
- Strengthens fine motor control
- Supports multi-sensory learning
- Encourages confidence in early reading

Mess-Free Alternative

- Spoon the smooth mud the children have made into zip-lock bags (about $\frac{1}{4}$ full), seal securely, and tape the opening.
- Children press and write or trace letters on the bag using their finger.
- Say the letter sound aloud as they form it.
- Gently shake or smooth the bag to reset and repeat.